

16 POLLUTION; ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

A. POLLUTION

- 1. Problem**
- 2. Pollution, Production, Income**
- 3. Demand, Supply of Environmental Quality**
- 4. Positive, Negative Externalities**

B. TYPES OF POLLUTION

- 1. Air**
- 2. Water**
- 3. Hazardous Substances**

4. Solid Wastes

5. Other Pollutants

C. ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY POLICIES

- 1. Voluntary Efforts**
- 2. Regulation, Direct Controls**
- 3. Property Rights**
- 4. Taxes, Pollution Charges**
- 5. Pollution Permits**
- 6. Multinational Agreements**

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